

MUNICIPAL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION NACIONAL



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ENGLISH FINAL WORKSHOP 2025 TENTH GRADE

STUDENT'S NAME: _____ GRADE 10__

TOPICS

To Be verb in present, past and future with all meanings

The four Present Tenses and their uses in context

The four Past Tenses and their uses in context

The four Future Tenses and their use in context

Passive and Active Voice use in context

Modal verbs and relative words/clauses

Vocabulary learning related to different topics through reading comprehension

OBJECTIVE

Reflexionar y valorar la historia general, de la cultura, tradiciones y acontecimientos de la vida cotidiana, a través de la construcción e interpretación de frases y textos en los diferentes tiempos verbales y motivados con el retorno gradual a clases

COMPETENCES

Reconocer y aplicar con precisión las estructuras de los cuatro presentes, incluido el verbo to be y sus diferentes significados, los cuatro pasados, los cuatro futuros, la voz pasiva y activa en diferentes tiempos verbales y los verbos modales.

ASSESSMENT PROCESS

Los estudiantes deberán presentar el taller y las actividades a desarrollar en los tiempos estipulados, el trabajo debe desarrollarse a puño y letra. Se hará una evaluación de tipo oral o escrito, la cual tendrá un valor del 100%, sin embargo el taller será requerimiento para poder presentar la evaluación final.

VERB TO BE IN DIFFERENT TENSES AND MEANINGS

MEANINGS

I AM = SOY/ ESTOY, TENGO, LLEGO, TENGO.

Ex: I AM MICHAEL = SOY MIGUEL.

I AM AT HOME = ESTOY EN CASA.

I AM LATE = LLEGO TARDE.

I AM SIXTEEN = TENGO QUINCE AÑOS

I AM RIGHT = TENGO RAZÓN

(SE USA PARA NECESIDADES FISICAS COMO SUEÑO, CALOR, HAMBRE, TAMBIÉN EDAD Y RAZÓN)

HAY = THERE IS/ THERE ARE EX: THERE IS A HUGE DIFFERENCE = HAY UNA ENORME DIFERENCIA (SINGULAR). THERE ARE MANY TOPICS = HAY MUCHOS TEMAS (PLURAL)

HACER: SE USA EL PRONOMBRE IT PARA FENOMENOS NATURALES.

Ex: IT IS COLD = HACE FRIO. IT IS SUNNY = HACE SOL



TRANSLATE INTO ENGLISH THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES (LOOK AT THE EXAMPLE)

Tengo pereza = I am lazy



Soy buen deportista = _____

Hay 35 estudiantes en mi clase = _____

Hace frio en las mañanas = _____

Mi amigo siempre llega tarde a clase = _____

Hubo tres heridos en el accidente = _____

Marcela llegó tarde a casa = _____

Hizo calor en el mes de enero = _____

Fuimos los primeros en comenzar clases = _____

No tienes razón = _____

Habrán carros voladores el proximo año = _____

Carlos llegará temprano hoy = _____

Tendré 17 años en 2022 = _____

Maira estará en casa a las 3:00 = _____

Habrán 8 mil millones de personas = _____

Tendré sueño a las 11 del día = _____

Carolina cumplirá 18 el proximo año = _____

Mañana será jueves = _____

Tendrás razón ese día = _____

Present tenses

- There are four present tenses in English:
 - o Present simple
 - o Present continuous
 - o Present perfect simple
 - o Present perfect continuous



SIMPLE: LUIS SPEAKS SPANISH

LUIS HABLA ESPAÑOL

PERFECT : LUIS HAS SPOKEN SPANISH

LUIS HA HABLADO ESPAÑOL

CONTUNOUS : LUIS IS SPEAKING SPANISH

LUIS ESTÁ HABLANDO ESPAÑOL

PERFECT CONTINOUS : LUIS HAS BEEN SPEAKING SPANISH

LUIS HA ESTADO HABLANDO ESPAÑOL

1. I _____ (never / wear) a tie to work and I _____ (refuse) to start now!

Translate : _____

2. If you drop it, it will explode! What _____ (you / do)?

Translate : _____

3. You are a great cook! This cake _____ (taste) wonderfully.

Translate : _____

4. Excuse me, but _____ (this bus / stop) outside the Post Office?

Translate : _____

5. Henry _____ (still / not find) a job.

Translate : _____

6. I _____ (drive)! You can sit in the back with Martin.

Translate : _____

7. How long _____ (you / wait) for the bus? You _____ (look) really annoyed!

Translate : _____

8. Ugh, don't show me that picture! I _____ (can't stand) spiders!

Translate : _____

9. Joan _____ (seldom / sit) next to Eve.

Tran Translate : _____

Translate : _____

10. I've finished my exams so I _____ (lie) on the beach the rest of the summer.

Translate : _____

11. Stop doing that! You _____ (be) very silly today, Paul!

Translate : _____

12 In winter, what _____ (you / wear)?

Translate : _____

13. Why _____ (you / look) at me like that? Have I done something wrong?

Translate : _____

14. The coat _____ (not fit) me. I need a larger size.

Translate : _____

15. Thanks for this great time. I _____ (have) a lovely evening.

Translate : _____

16. This is an exam. Why _____ (you / talk)?

Translate : _____

17. I _____ (not decide) about buying a new bike yet. I



FUTURE tenses



SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
a. Predictions about future with verbs like think, believe, expect, etc. b. On-the-spot decisions c. Promises, threats, warnings, requests, hopes, offers d. Actions /events / situations which will definitely happens in the future I, you, he, she we, they, it } WILL DO <i>tomorrow, soon, the day after tomorrow, next week/month/year, in two weeks/months</i>	a. Action which will be in progress at a stated time in the future b. Action which will definitely happen in the future as the result of a routine or arrangement c. When we ask politely about someone's plans for the near future (what we want to know is if our wishes fit in with their plans) I, You, we, they } WILL BE DOING He, she, it } 	a. Action that will be finished before a stated future time I, You, we, they } WILL HAVE DONE He, she, it } <i>before, by, till by then, by the time, until</i>	a. Emphasis on the duration of an action up to a certain time in the future I, You, We, they } WILL HAVE BE DOING He, she, it } <i>by ... for</i>

Look at Jason! He HE IS GOING TO (sneeze). (be going to)

TRANSLATION: MIRA A JASON! VA A DORMIRSE

Do you think people _____ (travel) to the Moon again? (simple)

TRANS: _____

Tomorrow we _____ (rehearse) a school play in the gym.(be going to)

TRANS: _____

Dad _____ (wait) for you at the station when you arrive next week.

(continuous)

TRANS: _____

Tidy your room now or you _____ (stay) at home tonight. (simple)

TRANS: _____

By the end of this year I _____ (visit) Brazil. (continuous)

TRANS: _____

A: What do you need the planks for? B: I _____ (make) a shelf for my technology project. (simple)

TRANS: _____

What _____ (you, do) tomorrow at 3 p.m.? (present continuous)

TRANS: _____

Look at that car! It _____ (crash) if the driver doesn't slow down. (simple)

TRANS: _____

10. If I don't know the answer, I _____ (ask) my elder sister. (simple)

TRANS: _____

11. We _____ (have) a picnic next weekend. Would you like to come?

(present continuous)

TRANS: _____

12. Sue and Jack _____ (finish) their IT project by tomorrow afternoon.

(perfect)

TRANS: _____

PAST SIMPLE TENSE

TO BE

+

S + Was/were
They were friends.

-

S + was not/were not + ...
They weren't friends.

?

Was/Were + S + ...?
They weren't friends.

VERBS

S + V-ed
She worked yesterday.

S + did not + verb (base form)
She didn't work yesterday.

Did + S + verb (in base form)?
Did she work yesterday?

Usage

Example

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

+

S + was/were + V-ing
She was cooking all morning.

-

S + was/were + not + V-ing
She was not sleeping when he came home.

?

Was/were + S + V-ing?
Was she sleeping when he came home?

PAST PERFECT TENSE

+

S + had + past participle + ...
She had finished the test.

-

S + had not/hadn't + past participle + ...
She hadn't finished the test.

?

Had + S + past participle + ...?
Had she finished the test?

Usage

Example

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

+

S + had + been + V-ing
They had been playing tennis.

-

S + had not/ hadn't + been + V-ing
They hadn't been playing tennis.

?

Had + S + been + V-ing ?
Had they been playing tennis?

Usage

Example

1. My sister and I ___ *PREPARED* ___ (prepare) a gala dinner to celebrate our parents' silver anniversary.

TRANS: *MI HERMANA Y YO PREPARAMOS UNA CENA DE GALA PARA CELEBRAR...*

2. Where _____ (you/sit) when the light _____ (go) off? (past continuous)

TRANS: _____

3. Liz _____ (pain) the bathroom for two hours before Luke _____ (offer) her his help. (past perfect)

TRANS: _____

4. When Vanda _____ (be) on holiday last summer she _____ (ride) a bike every day. (past simple)

TRANS: _____

5. The kids _____ (play) at the beach when they _____ (hear) the roar of the ocean. (past continuous)

TRANS: _____

6. Sam _____ (vacuum) the carpets before she _____ (settle) down with a book. (past simple)

TRANS: _____

7. Mike _____ (chop) the onions while Lucy _____ (blend) the eggs and cream. (past continuous)

TRANS: _____

8. Last year I _____ (not/save) any money. (past simple)

TRANS: _____

9. You _____ (play) the flute while Mark _____ (sing) the song. (past continuous)

10. Sarah _____ (find) the note mark when Jhon _____ (open) the door. (past perfect continuous)

TRANS: _____

Active & Passive Voice



Tense	Active Voice	Passive Voice
Present Simple	She delivers the letters.	The letters are delivered .
Past Simple	She delivered the letters.	The letters were delivered .
Future Simple	She will deliver the letters.	The letters will be delivered .
Present Continuous	She is delivering the letters.	The letters are being delivered .
Past Continuous	She was delivering the letters.	The letters were being delivered .
Going to	She is going to deliver the letters.	The letters are going to be delivered .
Present Perfect	She has delivered the letters.	The letters have been delivered .
Past Perfect	She had delivered the letters.	The letters had been delivered .
Infinitive	She has to deliver the letters.	The letters have to be delivered .
Modals	She must deliver the letters.	The letters must be delivered .

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A : He invites her

P : _____

A : She borrows my book

P : _____

A : They call us everyday

P : _____

A : We clean our house every morning

P : _____

A : She and he cook rice

P : _____

A : My young sister drank milk yesterday

P : _____

A : They visited me last week

P : _____

A : She read book in the library yesterday

P : _____

A : I was watching movie at 7 yesterday

P : _____

A : They were calling me last month

P : _____

A : She will meet you tomorrow

P : _____

A : They will study Arabic next week

P : _____

A : you will be writing a letter next month

P : _____

A : They drove a big car last week

P : _____

A : He is dancing a Reog dance

P : _____

A : She will be calling me

P : _____

A : They made fried rice yesterday

P : _____